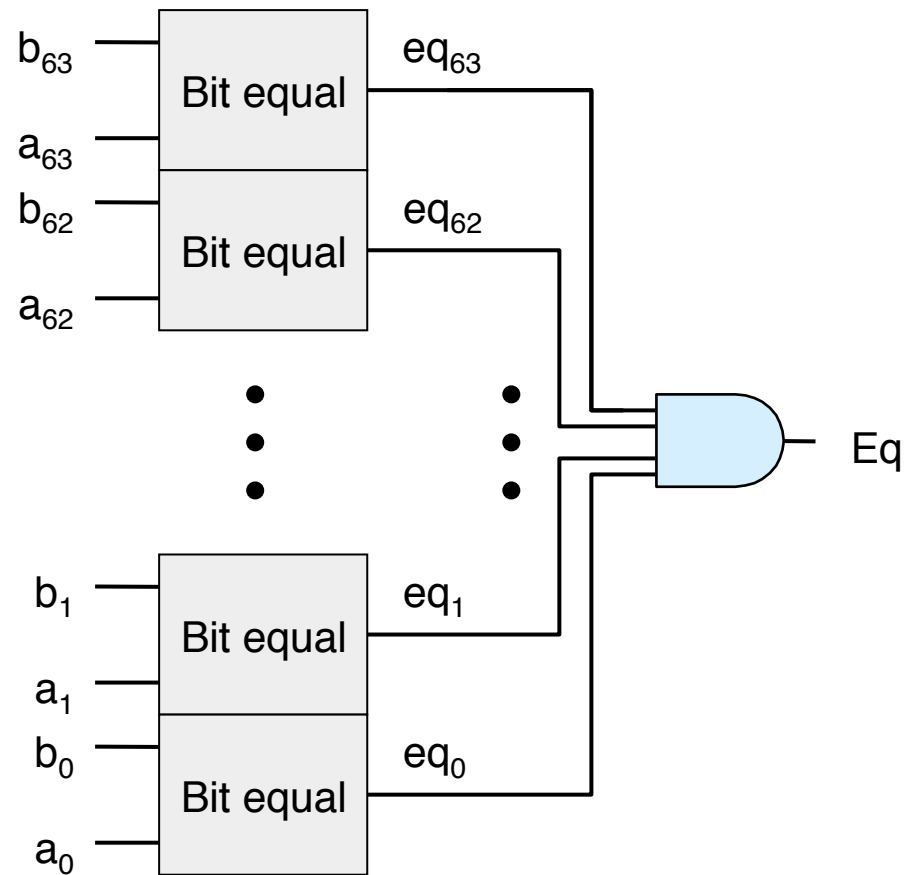


A). Bit-level implementation



B). Word-level abstraction

